

Quality of the Caregiver-Youth Relationship

What does this indicator measure?

- This performance indicator measures the average score for children in care (aged 10-17) from a standard scale that measures a young person's perception of the quality of the relationship with his or her primary caregiver.
- *Children and youth in care between the ages of 10 to 17 have scored the quality of their relationship with their caregiver between 6.2 to 7.3 in each of two years under review (2020-21).*

6.2-7.3

**Average score
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DEFINITION

The average score for children in care (aged 10-17) from a standard scale that measures a young person's perception of the quality of the relationship with his or her primary caregiver. This eight-point scale measures the child/youth in care's response to the following four questions:

- * How well do you feel your caregiver understands you?.
- * How much fairness do you receive from your caregiver?
- * How much affection do you receive from them?
- * Overall, how would you describe your relationship with them?

Each of these four questions is rated from 0 to 2, yielding a composite score with a minimum of 0, and a maximum of 8.

WHY IS THIS MEASURE IMPORTANT?

The quality of the caregiver-youth relationship is at the heart of service to children in care. Research demonstrates that a young person's perception of the quality of their relationship with their caregiver predicts the following: current happiness; self-esteem; positive behaviour; and placement satisfaction and stability. As scores increase on the quality of the caregiver relationship scale, so do positive outcomes across each of these areas (e.g. higher self-esteem).

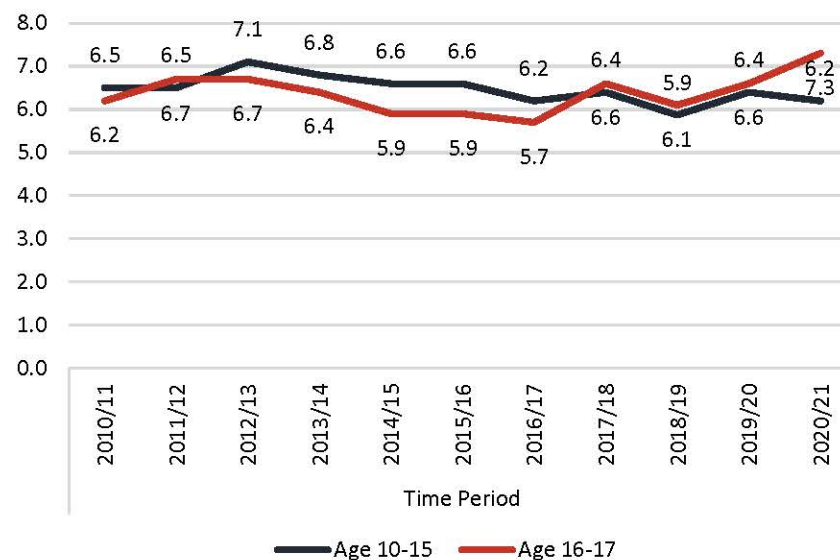
LIMITATIONS OF THE DATA

These data form part of the Ontario Looking After Children assessment, which is completed annually for all children who have been in the care of a Children's Aid Society for at least one year. A very small number of children who should have completed this assessment are not assessed within the required timeframes. Therefore, their data are not included in these results. Child protection workers ask children to provide responses verbally with the caregiver present and the child's responses may be influenced by this approach. Children usually respond to the 4 questions based on how they are feeling that day not necessarily how they have felt over the past year.

KEY CONSIDERATIONS

The key influencing factors in measuring the quality of the caregiver and youth relationship include; the age of the youth, the type of placement, gender and the length of the placement.

The Quality of the Caregiver and Youth Relationship



RESULTS

Children in care between ages 10 to 15 have scored the quality of their relationship with their caregiver higher (6.2-7.1 out of 8) than youth aged 16 and 17 who scored the quality of their relationship with their caregiver 6.2-7.3 out of 8.

ABOUT THE DATA

These data have been compiled and analyzed by the University of Toronto, Factor-Inwentash Faculty of Social Work through the Ontario Child Abuse & Neglect Data System.

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Year	Number of Assessments completed
2018-19	77
2019-20	58